

Name

Date

Hour

Chapter 2: The Planting of English America (1500-1733)

Introduction

I. European crops and livestock started an ecological revolution for centuries to come.

II. Disease and weapons disrupted the lives of natives

III. 1600: Majority of North America remained unexplored and unclaimed by Europeans

III. Three European powers planted outposts in three corners of the continent.

a. Spanish at Santa Fe in 1610

b. French at Quebec in 1608

c. English at Jamestown, VA in 1607

B. England's Imperial Stirrings

I. King Henry VIII, of England, broke with Roman Catholic Church in 1530s, starting the English Protestant Reformation.

II. Protestantism became dominant in England in 1558 and rivalry with Catholic Spain escalated.

III. Catholic Irish sought help ~~to~~ from Spain.

a. Ireland under English rule since 12th century

b. English troops defeated Ireland in 1570s - 1580s

c. English crown confiscated Catholic Irish lands and "planted" Protestant landlords from Scotland and England