

Henry David Thoreau

Robert Owen

Oneida Experiment

New Harmony

Shaker

IMMIGRATION

Nativism

Irish and German Immigration

Anti-Catholicism

Know-Nothing Party or American Party

EDUCATION

Public school movement

Horace Mann

Women's education

Troy Seminary/ Emma Willard

Mount Holyoke

Oberlin

Curriculum development

PRISONS AND MENTAL FACILITIES

Dorothea Dix and mental asylums

Eastern State Penitentiary (Pennsylvania System)

Auburn System

ECONOMIC OR OTHER FACTORS AFFECTING REFORM

Industrialization

establishment of factories

Lowell girls

growth of cities

Labor unions

Bank of the United States

Debtors prisons and changes in laws

POLITICAL REFORM

Jacksonian democracy

Universal manhood suffrage

Henry Clay and Whig Principles

John C. Calhoun, *The South Carolina Exposition and Protest*

Alexis De Tocqueville